### Indian Stainless Steel Sector Challenges & Opportunities



FICCI Meeting with Steel Secretary Shri P.K.Mishra ,IAS 21<sup>st</sup> September 2010

Presentation By N. C. Mathur Co-Chair FICCI Steel Committee Advisor JSL Stainless Ltd.

# **Stainless Steel Production**

Year 2009 in '000 metric tons

<ul> <li>Region</li> </ul>	Year
<ul> <li>Western Europe/Africa</li> </ul>	6,449
<ul> <li>Central+ Eastern Europe</li> </ul>	237
<ul> <li>The Americas</li> </ul>	1,958
<ul> <li>Asia w/o China*</li> </ul>	7,130
China	8,805
World	24,578

\* (India 2 Million tons-8% of world production)



# **Stainless Steel Production**

• Year 2010 in '000 metric tons		
Region	Qrt 1	Qrt.2
Western Europe/Africa	2,081	2,222
• Central + Eastern Europe	73	89
<ul> <li>The Americas</li> </ul>	728	671
<ul> <li>Asia w/o China</li> </ul>	2,178	2,178
China	2,607	2,862
World Total	7,625	8,023
2010 H-1 Production 15,648		





## India : Macro-Economic Indicators

•Global downturn had impact on India, but recovery was fast



- Projected GDP growth @8-9% over next 5 years
- Overall Steel Consumption to grow at 1.2 times GDP
- Planned Infrastructure Investment in 5 years: USD 440 billion
  - Power
  - Railways / Urban transport
  - Urban Infrastructure
  - Ports / Airports
  - •Gas pipeline

- Global meltdown/Overcapacity impacted demand and prices.
- High cost raw material inventory– Nickel, SS Scrap, Moly.
- Most producers made losses in 2008-09 and faced liquidity crunch.
- The domestic market size remains largely un-affected.
- Government stimuli helped demand revival.

## SS Growth Drivers - India

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#### Railways

## Architectural Building & Construction Airports

#### Industrial

- Power
- Process Industries

## Automotive White Goods



# A.R.T.

## • Automotive, Railways and Transport Sector

#### Stainless Steel City Transport Delhi Metro





Delhi Metro Rail Corporation -A Success Story

Similar projects are undertaken in other major cities like Mumbai & Bangalore.



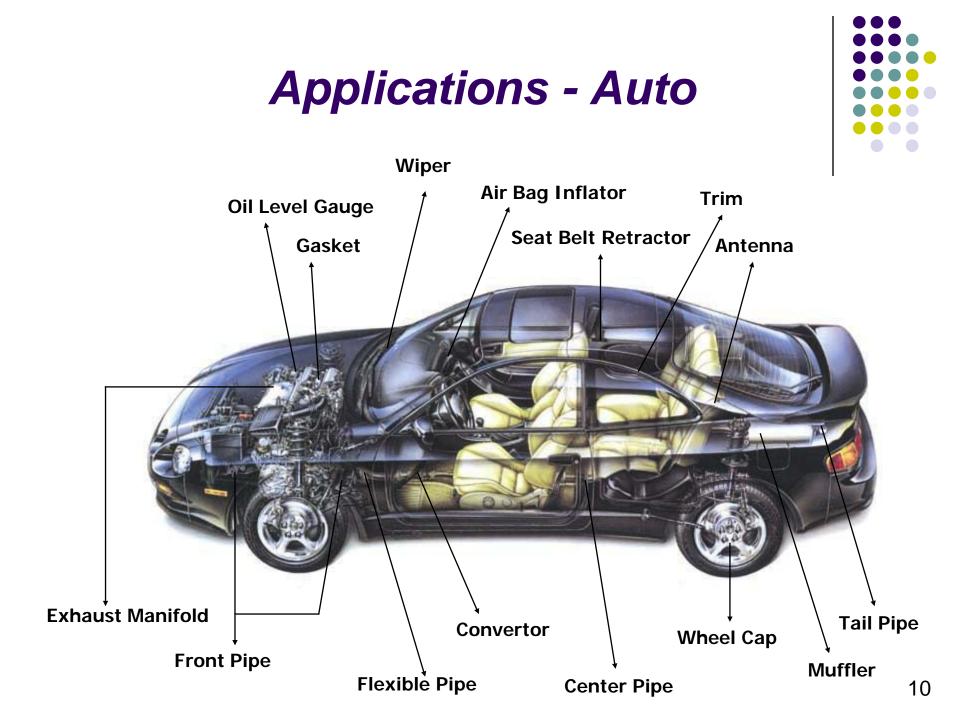
All Stainless Steel Coaches



## **Stainless Steel** City Transport Delhi Metro **Delhi Metro** Station सूचना Escalators & Handrails Dividers 0 0 0 ..... **Information Board**



Dustbin





#### • Passenger Coaches and Wagons



## Indian Rail SS Showcase





# Stainless Steel in Urban Infrastructure

# **Street Furniture**

- Art & Sculpture
- Sports Stadium
- Airport
- City Transport





# **Street Furniture**

## **Stainless Steel** *ABC - Street Furniture*





JSW Steels, Karnataka



#### Chankyapuri, New Delhi

**Bus Shelters** 

## **Stainless Steel** *ABC - Street Furniture*

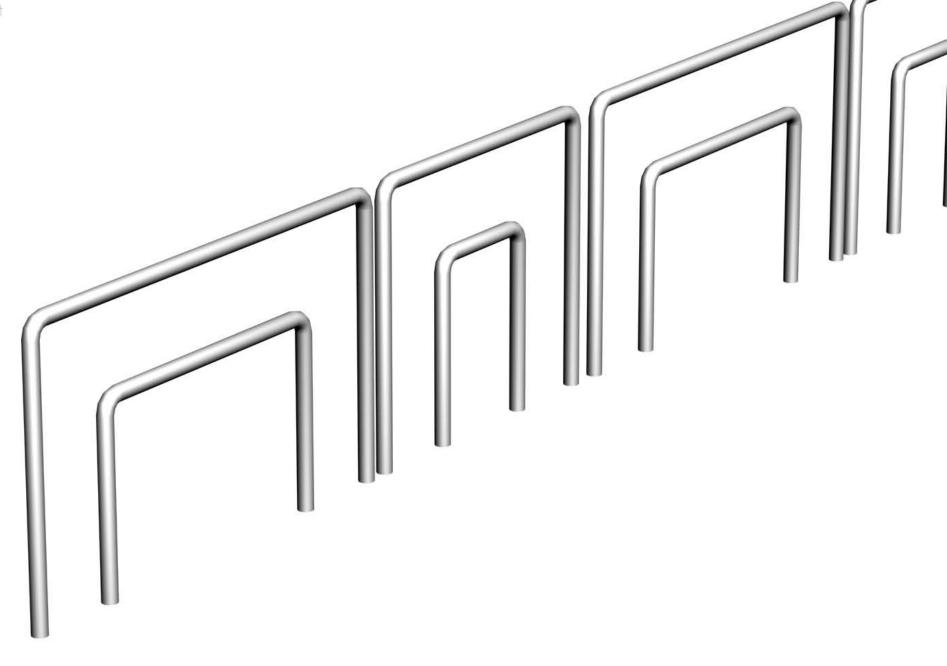




#### New Stainless Steel Bus Shelter on Ring Road, New Delhi







BARRICADES

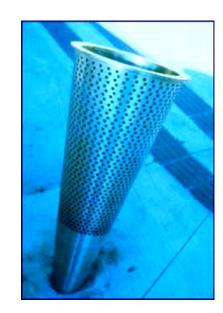
S.S SCULPTURE IN WATER BODY



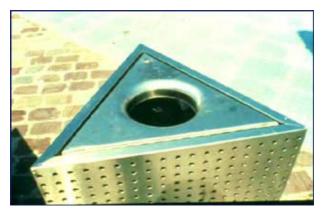


## **Stainless Steel** *ABC - Street Furniture*





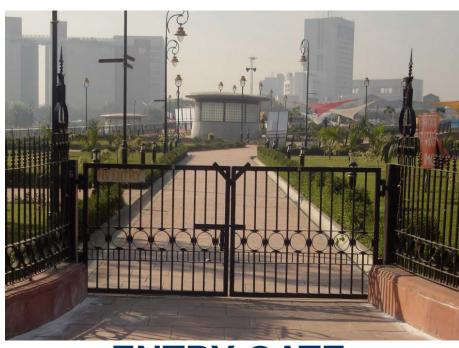








#### Dustbins





## **ENTRY GATE**











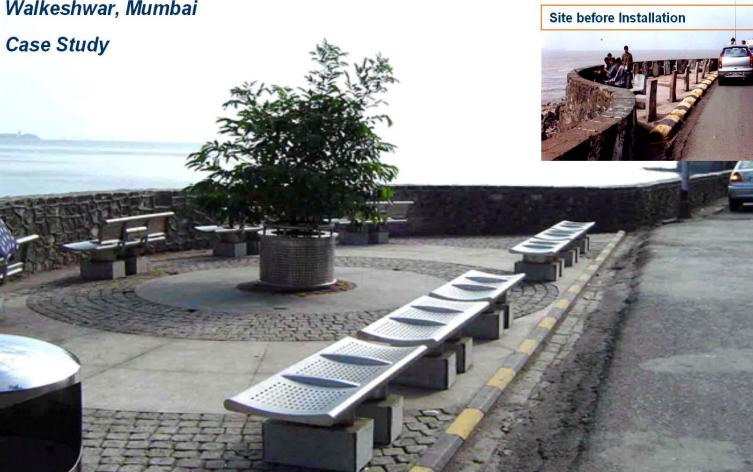




### **Stainless Steel ABC - Street Furniture**

#### Walkeshwar, Mumbai





## **Stainless Steel** *ABC - Street Furniture*





#### **Public Convenience**



Paper bin + Ashtray

## New Design for Letter Box (I.I.T. IDC Mumbai)

#### **INDIAN POST**







# Art & Sculptures

# Sculptural Gateway, Raigarh





• The 33m high gateway is India's tallest architectural marvel in Stainless Steel, weighing about 20 metric tonnes at Raigarh, Chhattisgarh.

• The structure consists of framed 273mm dia pipes in 304 grade joined together with connections in a hyperbolic parabolic shape.

Developed by Jindal Stainless Arc Division

# **Stainless Steel Sculpture**





#### JNU, Delhi



Architect: Jatin Das

Unitech, Calcutta

# Stainless Steel Sculpture



Mural at the cargo terminal of Chennai Port





# Around the Globe Public Display for City Beautification

# Stainless Steel Sculpture

#### Millennium Park Chicago





Artist: Anish Kapoor

#### 20 m long, 10 m high, 4 m clearance underneath

168 polished Type 316 stainless steel plates, joined seamlessly together

# **Stainless Steel Sculpture-Asia**







# **Stainless Steel Sculpture-Asia**







## **Stainless Marvels**

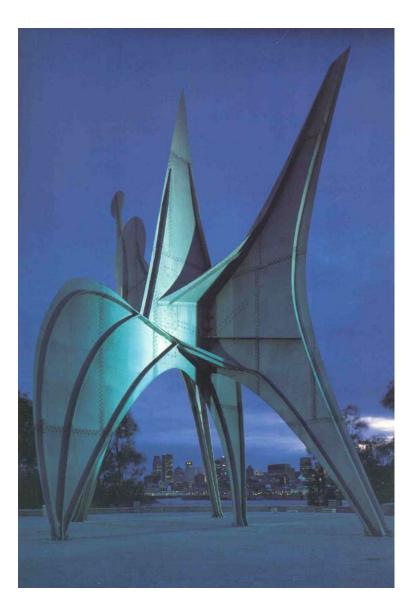




#### Hungry God – Italy

### Stainless Steel Sculpture in Canada (left) and India (right)







### Stainless Steel Signages



### A great opportunity for Stainless Steel Applications



### **Stainless Steel** ABC - Street Furniture



### Ramoji Film studio, Hyderabad

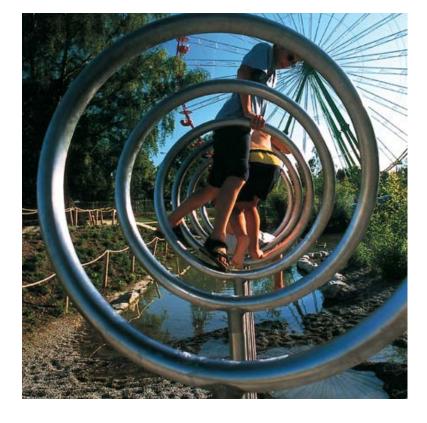


## **Stainless Steel**

#### **Play Ground Equipment-New Ideas**









## **Development of AIIMS Garden**

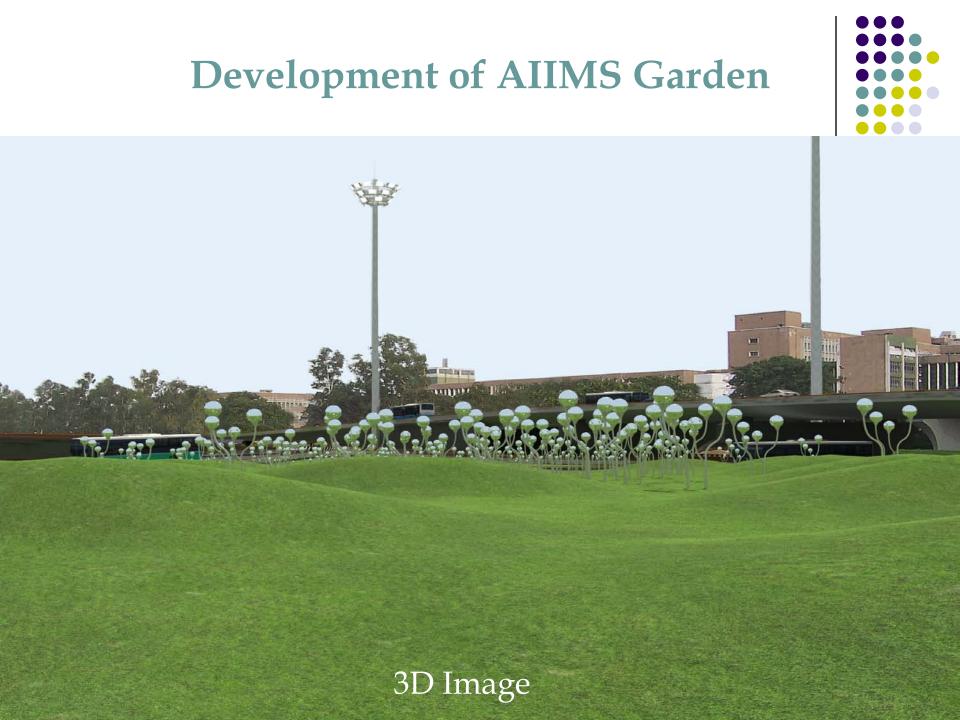




## **Development of AIIMS Garden**









# Stainless Steel in Stadium Architecture

## **Stainless Steel** *Stadium*





Telstra, Sydney, Australia



### Dragon Stadium, Portugal



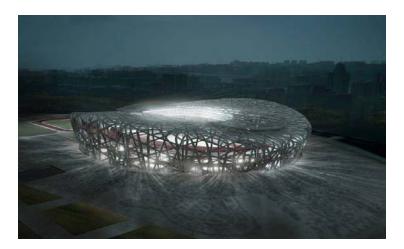


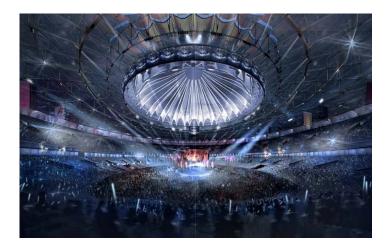
## **Stainless Steel** *Stadium*



### **Beijing Olympics 2008 Games, Infrastructure**









## Torch Stand, Naruto, Japan





## AIRPORT INFRASTRUCTURE



- UPGRADES..DELHI..GMR-MUMBAI..GVK
- UPGRADES BY A.A.I. (Many Airports)
- GREENFIELD...HYRERABAD...BANGALORE
- NEW T-3 Terminal at IGI Airport New Delhi

### **Stainless Steel** *ABC* – *Airport Infrastructure*





New International Airport Hyderabad



### **Stainless Steel** *ABC* – *Airport Infrastructure*



New International Airport Bangalore



## • New Delhi IGI AIRPORT T-3 Openning





## **Future City and Tourist Buses**

- Stainless Body & Structural Parts
- Lower Life Cycle cost
- Italian Case Study....

### The various phases of the fabrication process (2) (De Simon factory)







### Some examples of the final result (by De Simon)









### **Challenges Ahead**

- Inadequate Infrastructure Energy, logistics, ports etc. not conducive to growth of manufacturing sector

• Infrastructure projects subject to delays and financial constraints

• Budget constraints vs. Life Cycle benefits of Stainless Steel

• Dependence on imports for certain raw material – Nickel, SS Scrap, Moly



## Changes we can expect

### Railway

- Metro in major cities
- Railway Wagons
- Coach Up-gradation
- SS usage in

Platforms

Increasing ABC applications

- Selective Rebar's
- Door & Windows
- Cladding
- Signage's
- Street Furniture
- Fasteners
- Life Style products

India as export hub for

- Auto Components
- Appliances
- Mill Products
- High Quality Value
   Added Engineering
   Products

## **Conclusions**



Indian Stainless Steel Market

- SS Production will be 4 Million Tons by 2015
- SS Consumption to grow by 9-10 %
   Growth in SS Consumption is about 1.2 Times
   GDP
- New applications will emerge very fast
- Various opportunities for business
- SS will change the face of India
- The journey begins.....

## **Towards Brighter & Beautiful Living!**

## Leaving Yon with a Stainless Thought...!

Thank You for your interest.....

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